

Problema 6

Donats els punts $A(2,3,1)$, $B(4,1,-2)$, $C(6,3,7)$, $D(-5,-4,4)$. Calculeu:

- El volum del tetraedre ABCD.
- L'àrea total del tetraedre.
- L'altura sobre la cara $\triangle ABC$.

Solució:

Calculem les components dels vectors \vec{AB} , \vec{AC} , \vec{AD}

$$\vec{AB} = (2, -2, -3), \vec{AC} = (4, 0, 6), \vec{AD} = (-7, -7, 3).$$

a)

El volum del tetraedre és:

$$V_{ABCD} = \frac{1}{6} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & -2 & -3 \\ 4 & 0 & 6 \\ -7 & -7 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = 46u^3.$$

b)

Calculem l'àrea de les quatre cares del tetraedre.

$$\vec{AB} \times \vec{AC} = \begin{vmatrix} i & j & k \\ 2 & -2 & -3 \\ 4 & 0 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = (-12, -24, 8).$$

$$S_{ABC} = \frac{1}{2} \|\vec{AB} \times \vec{AC}\| = \frac{1}{2} \|(-12, -24, 8)\| = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{(-12)^2 + (-24)^2 + 8^2} = 14u^2.$$

$$\vec{AB} \times \vec{AD} = \begin{vmatrix} i & j & k \\ 2 & -2 & -3 \\ -7 & -7 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = (-27, 15, -28).$$

$$S_{ABD} = \frac{1}{2} \|\vec{AB} \times \vec{AD}\| = \frac{1}{2} \|(-27, 15, -28)\| = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{(-27)^2 + 15^2 + (-28)^2} = \frac{\sqrt{1738}}{2} u^2 \approx 20.84u^2$$

$$\vec{AC} \times \vec{AD} = \begin{vmatrix} i & j & k \\ 4 & 0 & 6 \\ -7 & -7 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = (42, -54, -28).$$

$$S_{ACD} = \frac{1}{2} \|\vec{AC} \times \vec{AD}\| = \frac{1}{2} \|(42, -54, -28)\| = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{42^2 + (-54)^2 + (-28)^2} = \sqrt{1366} u^2 \approx 36.96u^2$$

$$\vec{BC} \times \vec{BD} = \begin{vmatrix} i & j & k \\ 2 & 2 & 9 \\ -9 & -5 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = (57, -93, 8).$$

$$S_{BCD} = \frac{1}{2} \|\vec{BC} \times \vec{BD}\| = \frac{1}{2} \|(57, -93, 8)\| = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{57^2 + (-93)^2 + 8^2} = \frac{\sqrt{11962}}{2} u^2 \approx 54.69u^2.$$

L'àrea total del tetraedre és:

$$S_{ABCD} = 14 + \frac{\sqrt{1738}}{2} + \sqrt{1366} + \frac{\sqrt{11962}}{2} \approx 126.49u^2.$$

c)

El volum del tetraedre és

$$V_{ABCD} = \frac{1}{3} S_{ABC} \cdot h = 46u^3, \text{ on } h \text{ és l'altura sobre la cara } \triangle ABC.$$

$$\frac{1}{3} 14 \cdot h = 46. \quad h = \frac{69}{7} u = 9.86u.$$

$A(2; 3; 1)$
 $B(4; 1; -2)$
 $C(6; 3; 7)$
 $D(-5; -4; 4)$

