

Activitat 6: Puzzles 3D

El Cub Soma





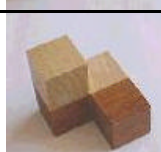
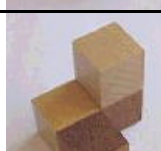
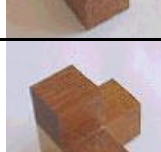
El cub Soma és un trencaclosques geomètric, amb 7 peces formades per cubs les quals formen un cub més gran.

Va ser creat pel poeta i matemàtic i inventor danès Piet Hein l'any 1936. Hom diu que durant una conferència pel matemàtic Heisenberg (Alemanya 1901-1976), Hein va començar a pensar amb els distints policubs que podrien obtenir unint diversos cubs de la mateixa grandària i va comprovar que tots els policubs irregulars formats per quatre o menys cubs formaven un total de 27 cubs i podien unir-se en un cub major amb tres cubs d'aresta.

Posteriorment, el matemàtic geomètra John Conway va comprovar que hi havia 240 formes distintes de resoldre el problema.



Les peces del cub Soma són:

| Policubs | | |
|----------|--|---|
| 1 | Tricub plano en forma de L |  |
| 2 | Tetracub plano en forma de L |  |
| 3 | Tetracub plano en forma de T |  |
| 4 | Tetracub plano en forma de Z |  |
| 5 | Tetracub tridimensional de forma helicoidal dextrògira |  |
| 6 | Tetracub tridimensional de forma helicoidal levògira |  |
| 7 | Tetracub tridimensional de forma de trípede |  |

Els policubs de 4 o menys cubs que no figuren en aquesta llista són tots regulars.

Cub Soma

Amb aquestes set peces:



Peça 1



Peça 2



Peça 3



Peça 4



Peça 5

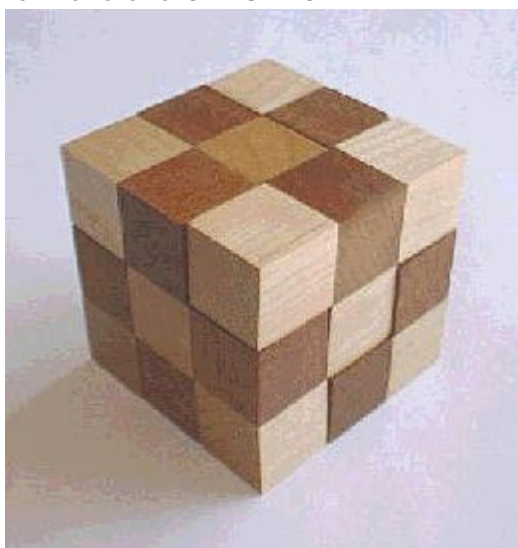


Peça 6

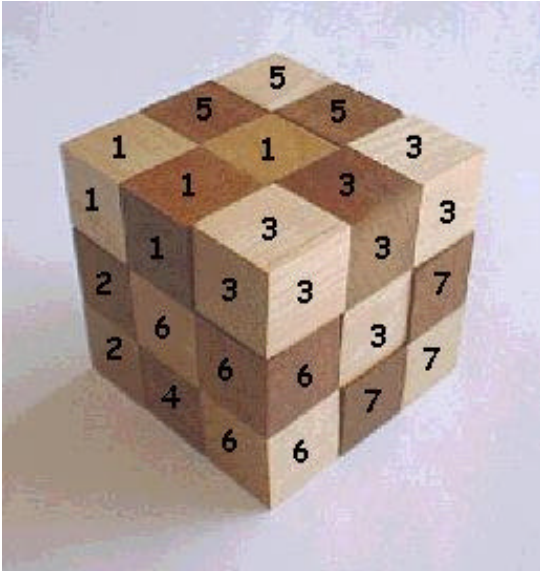


Peça 7

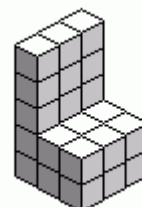
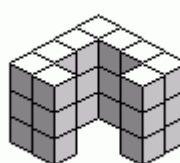
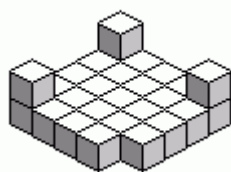
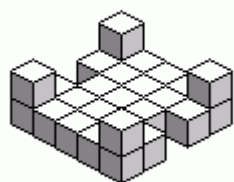
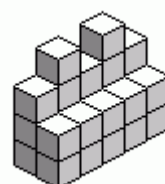
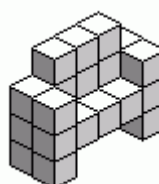
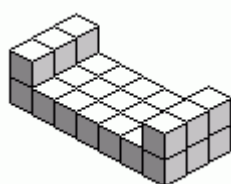
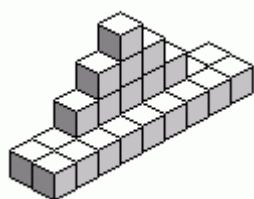
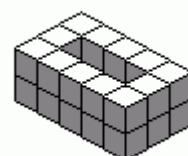
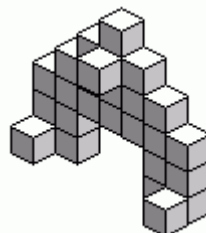
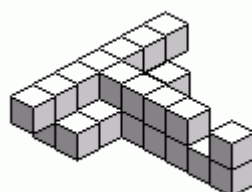
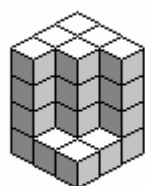
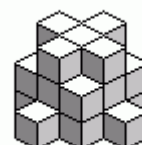
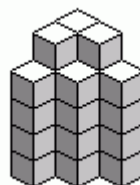
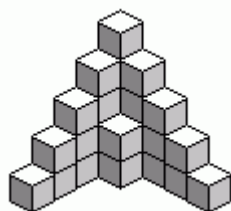
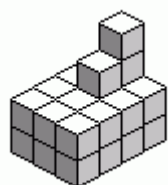
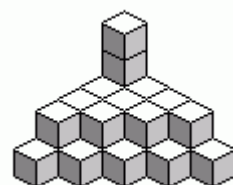
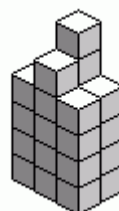
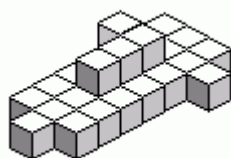
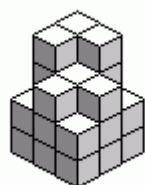
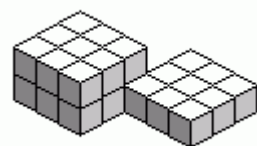
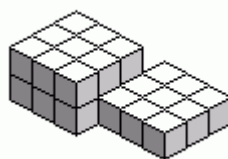
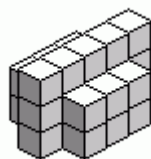
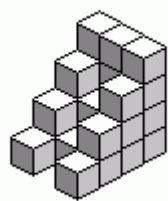
construeix un cub de dimensions 3 x 3 x 3.

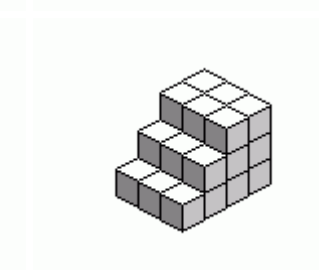
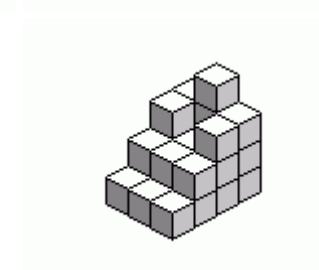
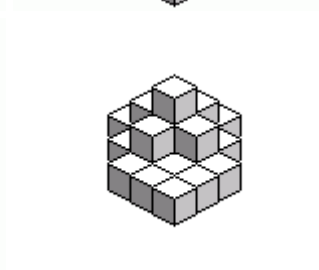
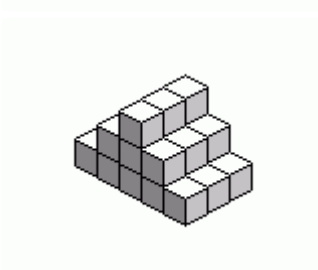
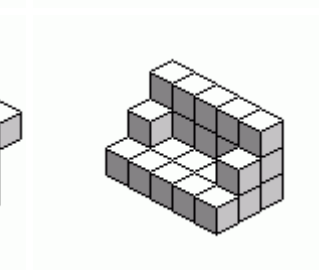
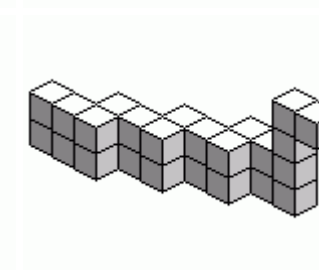
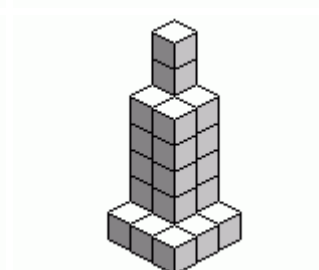
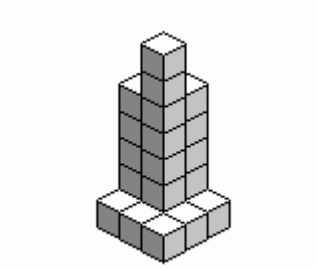
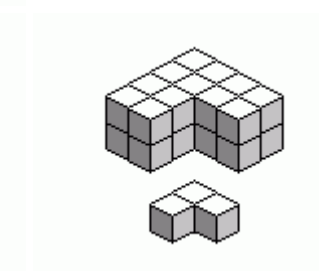
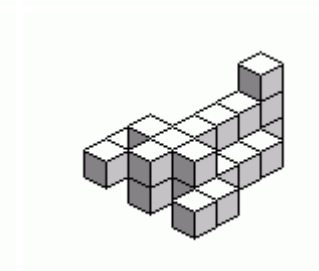
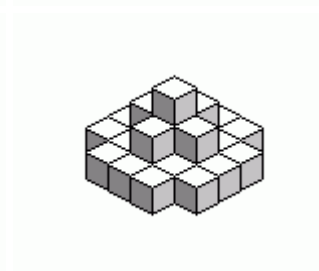
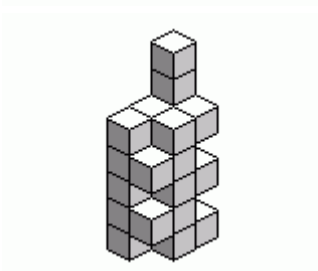
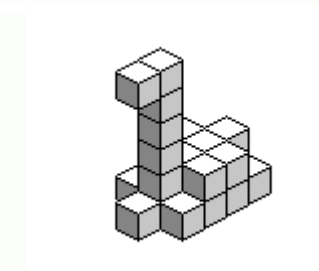
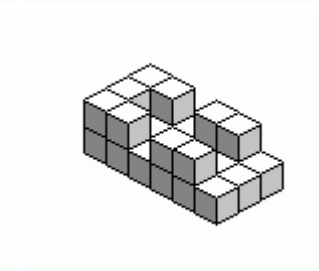
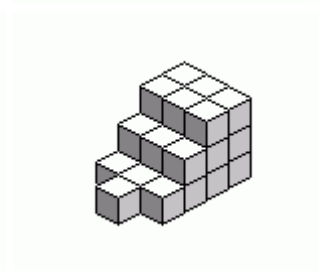
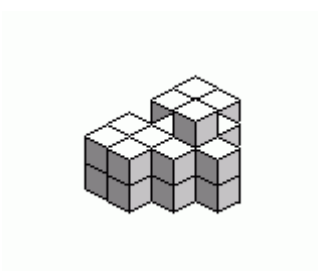
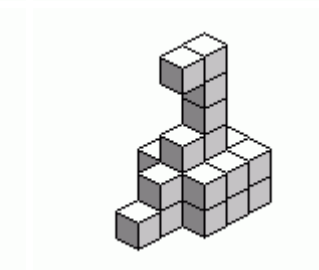
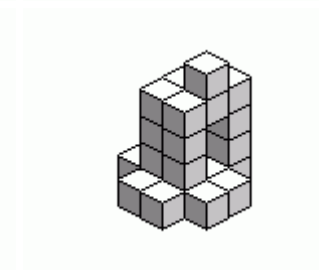
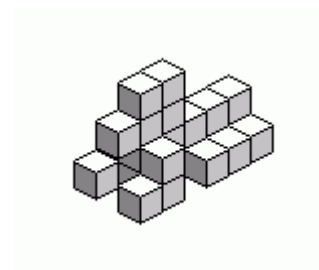
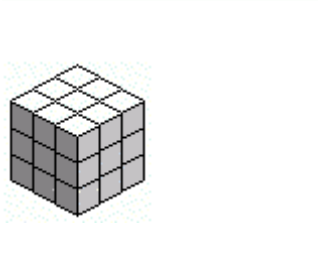
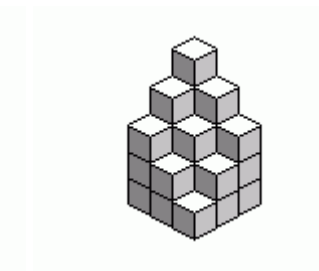
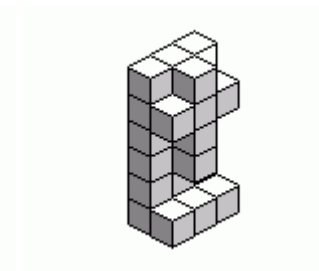
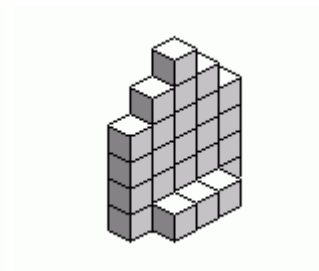
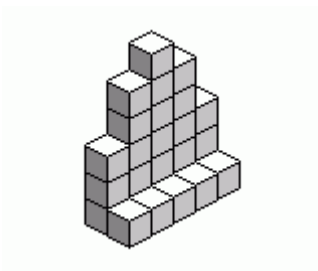


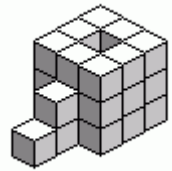
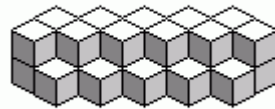
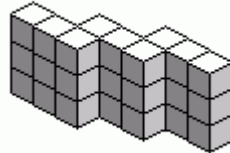
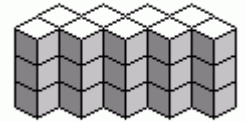
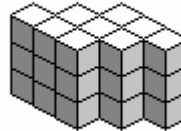
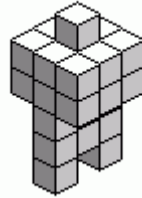
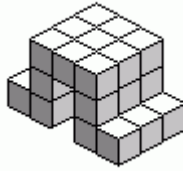
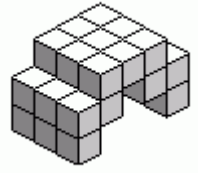
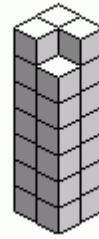
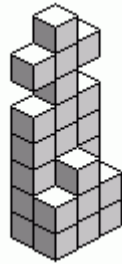
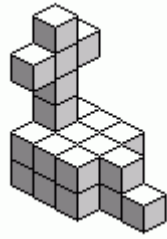
Una de les solucions:



Altres construccions per fer amb les peces del Cub Soma





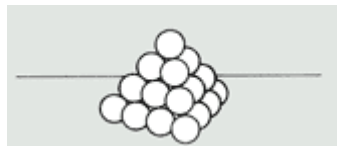


La gran piràmide

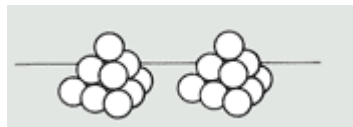
El trencaclosques la gran piràmide ha esta inventat per Piet Hein.
Les 6 peces són boles pegades:



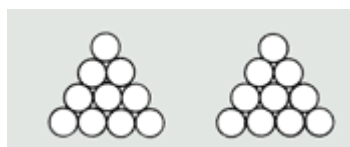
Amb les 6 peces es pot construir una gran piràmide de 4 pisos.



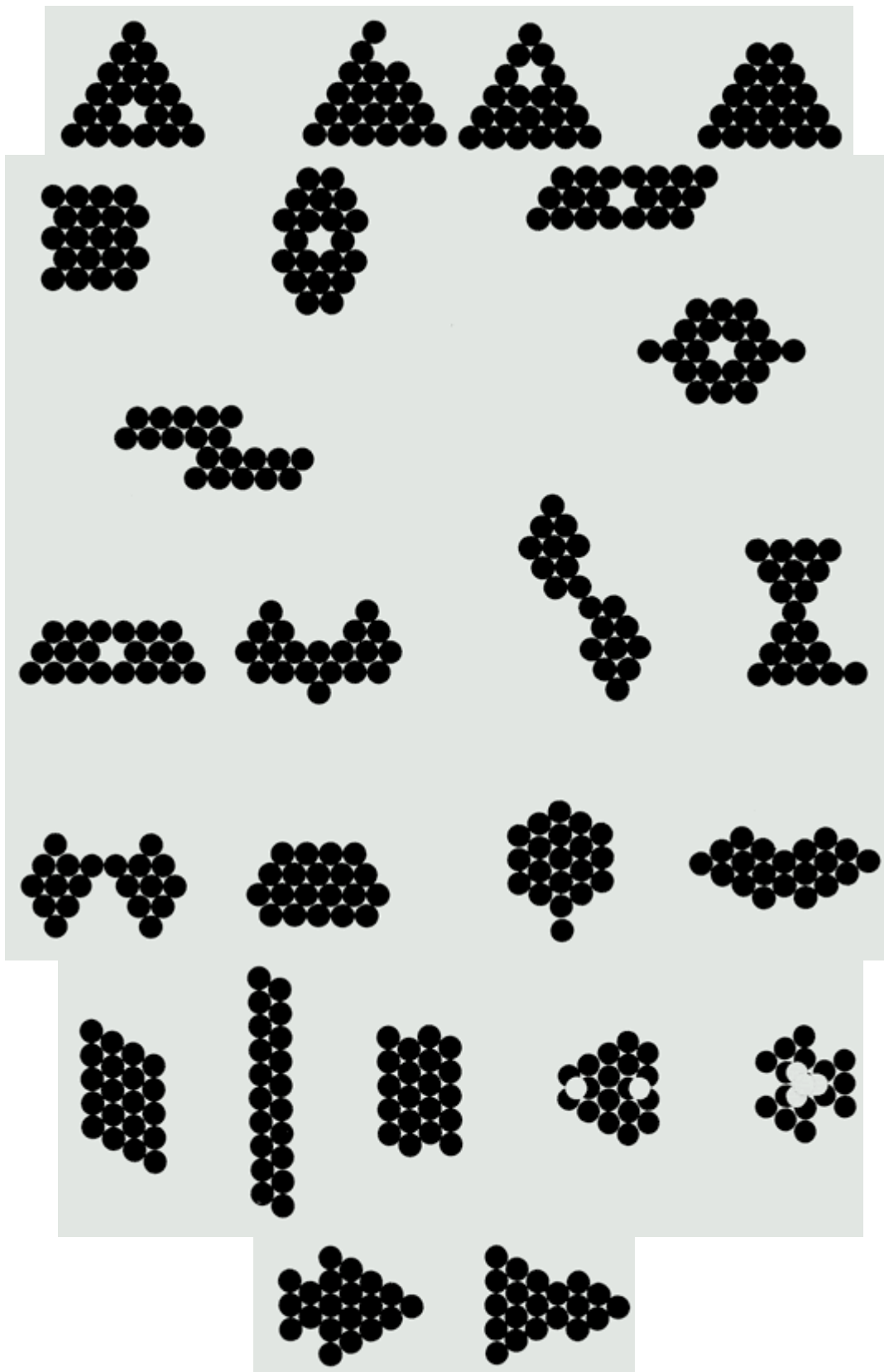
Una altra construcció és fer-ne dues menudes de 3 pisos.



Una altra construcció és fer 2 triangles equilàters amb 4 boles de costat.

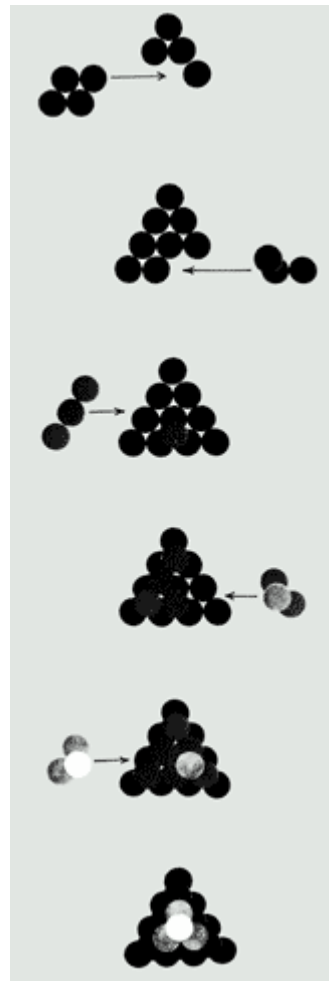


Altres construccions planes:



Soluciones

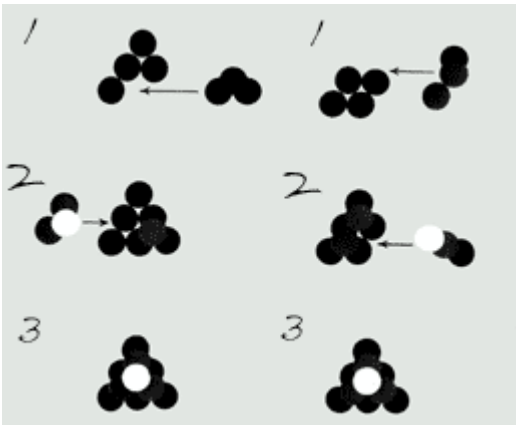
Solució de la gran piràmide:



Les dues piràmides els jocs són:



La solució és:



La solució del dos triangles equilàters de costat 4 és:

